



Part 3 Let's read

service ✓

'Bend over' to serve others



Zhengkaofu was Confucius' ancestor (祖先), as well as a minister (大臣) during the Spring and Autumn Period (770-476 BC). He worked for three rulers (统治者) in the state of Song. However, even with such a high position, he was modest (谦虚的).

lower v. 降低, 减低, 下降



I go abroad to further my study.

'Bend over' to serve others

*further ⇒ far - farther - farthest (85%)
- further - furthest (深度, 程度的)*

To teach his children to be modest, he made a ding (鼎) with these words on it: "When I first became a minister, I lowered my head. The next time I got a promotion (晋升), I lowered my head even further. The time I got yet another promotion, I bent over (弯下) even further at my waist (腰). When I walk, I walk along the walls of the buildings to leave the main road open for others so that nobody will think I am arrogant (傲慢的). But no one dares to look down at me or treat me badly. (一命而倮, 再命而伛, 三命而俯。循墙而走, 亦莫余敢侮。)"

promote v. 提升

I study hard to

*promote my ability.
improve*





'Bend over' to serve others

The story became popular with people later.
Zhengkaofu is seen as a good example of
modesty.

n.



Part 4 Let's learn something more

单词精讲1

However, even with such a high position, he was modest (谦虚的).

position [pə'zɪʃn] n. 职位

e.g. Do you have any questions about the position?

关于这个职位，你有什么问题吗？

职位

n. 位置

e.g. From his position, it's impossible to see the house.

从他的位置不可能看到那座房子。

v. 放置

e.g. She positioned the chairs round the dining table.

她在餐桌四周摆上椅子。





Part 4 Let's learn something more

单词精讲1

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v. 放置

e.g. She positioned the chairs round the dining table.

她在餐桌四周摆上椅子。 v. 定位



Part 4 Let's learn something more

单词精讲1

【词组搭配】

① in position 在适当的位置

e.g. Is everybody in position? 大家都就位了吗？

② out of position 不在适当的位置

e.g. One of the desks is out of position. Put it back in position.

有一张桌子位置摆得不对，请把它放回原处。





Part 4 Let's learn something more

单词精讲2

To teach his children to be modest, he made a ding (鼎) with these words on it.

modest ['mɒdɪst] adj. 谦虚的; 谦逊的

e.g. Parents told us that we ^{will} study from others in a modest attitude.

父母叮嘱我们要以谦虚的态度向别人学习。

^{little} adj. 不太大 (或多) 的, 适度的

e.g. There is a modest decrease in today's homework.

今天的作业减少了一些。 ^{降低、下降 n.}

adj. (女性及其衣饰) 端庄的

e.g. She is elegant, modest, decent and truthful.

她端庄文雅, 诚实正派。



Part 4 Let's learn something more

单词精讲2

【词性转换】

^{modestly}

~~modesty~~ adv. 谦逊地

e.g. She nod modestly. ✓

她谦逊地点了点头。

modesty n. 谦逊

e.g. I hate false modesty.

我讨厌虚伪的谦逊。





Part 4 Let's learn something more

单词精讲3 该部分按学生版改后内容修改

But no one dares to look down at me or treat me badly.

look down at sb. 俯视某人; 轻视某人

e.g. I don't look down my nose at comedy.

我并不轻视喜剧。

【词组搭配】upon

look down on sb.

e.g. You shouldn't look down on someone else because he is poor.

不要因为别人穷而看不起他。



Part 4 Let's learn something more

单词精讲3

【短语辨析】:

短语	释义	例句
<u>look down</u>	向下看, 不带宾语	Don't look down while you are on the edge of the cliff. 在悬崖边上别往下看。
look at sb.	看着 (某人)	Look at my eyes and say it again. 看着我的眼睛再说一遍。
look down at sb.	低头看 (某人)	She <u>looked down at her toe</u> and murmured something. 她低头看着自己的脚趾,小声嘟哝着。



Part 4 Let's learn something more

句子精讲

【句子结构】

时间状语从句

主句

目的状语

When I walk, I walk along the walls of the buildings to leave the main road open for others so that nobody will think I am arrogant.

目的状语从句

我走路时，也是沿着建筑物的墙边走的，把主路留给其他人，这样就不会有人会觉得我很傲慢了。



Part 4 Let's learn something more

句子精讲

【语法点1】

to leave the main road open for others在句子中为动词不定式表目的的用法,其逻辑主语是句子的主语,比较同一句子的翻译:

为了正确地画地图,你需要一支正确的笔

To draw maps properly, you need a special pen.

To draw maps properly, a special pen is needed.



Part 4 Let's learn something more

句子精讲

【语法点2】

so that 的意思是“以便于，以致于”，常常用来引导目的状语从句，只能放在句尾，不能放于句首。 *因此，以致于*

e.g. I study hard everyday so that I can get good grades in the final exam.

我每天都努力学习，以便于我能在期末考试中取得好成绩。

e.g. He runs so fast that nobody can catch up with him.

他跑得非常快，没人能追上他。

adv./adj.



Part 4 Let's learn something more

巩固练习

选择正确的选项：

1. finish the homework, you need a book and a pen.

☒ A. To B. In C. With D. Under

2. They get up early everyday, they can learn English well.]

A. ~~In~~ order to B. ~~So~~ as to C. ~~In~~ order ☒ D. ~~So~~ that

+ do

+ do

① 翻译 (文+句子)
例句
② 小作文



Part 5 Let's do something more

Task1: Make a plan about how to be modest in the future.

To be modest

Hello! I am Li Hua. To be modest, I am going to do three things.

✓ First of all, I am going to _____.

✓ Second, I am going to _____.

✓ Last, I am going to _____.

I believe if we all can be modest, the world will be better! ✓

what's more

Finally.