

- 打败
- But man is not made for defeat, a man can be destroyed but not defeated.
 - 可是一个人并不是生来要给打败的，你尽可以消灭他，可就是打不败他。

Part 3 Let's read



Sharks

Introduction

3 hundred

Sharks have lived in the oceans since before dinosaurs walked on Earth. Hundreds of kinds of sharks can be found all over the world.

成百的

Sharks are fish, but their skeletons are made of cartilage (软骨) instead of bones. Cartilage is what gives human ears their shape.

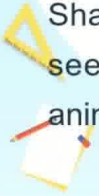
骨骼

Unlike most fish, sharks have rough skin.

粗糙

Sharks have a good sense of smell. They also see well in the dark. Sharks can sense other animals moving in the water.

1. 感知和



Sharks

1 inch = 2.54 cm

Description

Sharks come in many sizes. Some sharks are only a few inches long. The huge whale shark is the largest fish in the world. Many sharks are dark on the top and light on the bottom. This shading makes it harder for other animals to see them.

顶部

shade

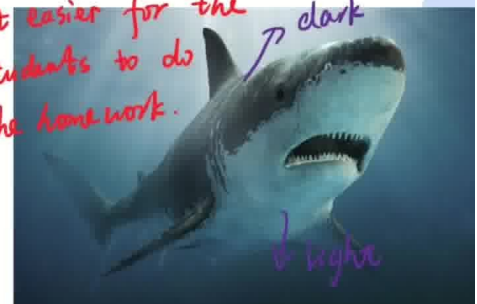
Sharks swim by swinging their tails from side to side. Fins help sharks steer (控制方向), turn, and keep their balance.



make it + adj. for sb. to do

对...来说做...是...样的

Making full use of time makes it easier for the students to do the homework.



dark

light

Sharks



Eating

Most sharks have many rows of teeth. When one tooth breaks off, another one moves up to take its place. 指代

{ take one's place 取代
take the place of sb.

Most sharks eat fish. Large sharks eat sea lion, dolphins, and other sharks. Some sharks eat shellfish (贝壳). These sharks have flat teeth for crushing (捣碎) shells. The huge whale shark has tiny teeth but doesn't use them when eating. It swallows very small ocean plants and animals that float near the ocean's surface.



Part 4 Let's learn something more 单词精讲1

Sharks can sense other animals moving in the water.

sense /sens/ v. 感觉到;意识到;觉察出

e.g. Sensing danger, they started to run.

佛通书

他们感到有危险，撒腿就跑。

Lisa sensed that he did not believe her.

莉萨意识到他不相信她。

n. 感觉,意识

e.g. I had the sense (that he was worried about something.)

同位语从句

我感觉他有心事。



单词精讲1

【词性转换】

sensible adj. 明智的 *敏感的*

e.g. I think that's a very sensible idea.

我看这个主意很妥当。



单词精讲1

【词组搭配】

in a sense 在某种意义上

e.g. In a sense, both were right.

在某种意义上,两者都对。

make sense 有意义;讲得通;言之有理

e.g. She started checking things that didn't make sense.)

她开始检查一些没有意义的事情。

common sense 常识

e.g. He lacks common sense. 他缺乏常识。

单词精讲2

Many people are afraid of sharks, but most sharks do not **attack** humans.

attack /ə'tæk/

v. 袭击; 攻击

e.g. The man attacked him with a knife. 那个男人持刀向他行凶。

n. 袭击; 攻击

e.g. a series of racist attacks 一连串的种族袭击行为

【词性转化】

attacker n. 攻击者; 进攻者

eg. She didn't really see her attacker. 她没有看清楚袭击她的人。

【词组搭配】

heart attack 心肌梗死, 心脏病发作, 心脏病

e.g. He died of a heart attack. 他死于一次心脏病发作。

单词精讲3

Many kinds of sharks are now in **danger** of being completely killed off.

danger /'deɪndʒə(r)/ n. 危险; 风险

e.g. There is no danger of a bush fire now. 目前不存在野外大火的风险。

【词组搭配】

in danger of 处于.....危险之中 *under control*

e.g. The building is in danger of collapsing. 这栋建筑有垮塌的危险。

out of danger 脱离危险 *out of control* 失控

e.g. The patient is out of danger. 这个病人已脱离危险。

【词性转换】

dangerous adj. 危险的

The traffic here is very dangerous for children. 这里的交通对孩子很危险。



句子精讲

修饰

主语 谓语

宾语

主语 谓语

宾语

It swallows very small ocean plants and animals that float near the ocean's surface

先行词

关系词

定语从句

关系代词



语法点：定语从句

一句作定语
限定、修饰

定语从句是作定语修饰主句的某个名词性成分,相当于形容词,所以又称形容词性从句,一般紧跟在它所修饰的先行词后面。(被定语从句修饰的名词、代词成为先行词)

指出下面句子哪个部分是定语从句

There were very few passengers that wore gloves.

先行词

关系词

主语

宾语

1) He is the man that wants to see you. 他就是想见你的人。

主语

2) He is the man that I saw yesterday. 他就是我昨天见的那个人。

宾语

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宾语



巩固练习

Q1. You must buy me the house that is near Xiangshan.]

A where

☒ B that

C when

D who