

## Part 3 Let's read



## Task 2: Comprehensive reading

## Ships and boats

introduce

Introduction

作品

Ships and boats carry people and goods over water. Before cars, trains, or airplanes, boats were the fastest way to move things. Boats continue to get bigger and faster.

继续

(To be continued)

## Part 3 Let's read



## Task 2: Comprehensive reading

②

look forward to n./doing Ships and boats

I look forward to hearing from you.

Early ships and boats

to receiving your letter.

①

The first boats were carved from single logs. People used poles (竿) to push the boats. Other boats used paddles (双桨) or oars (单桨). Paddles and oars are long pieces of wood with broad, flat ends. They push against the water, moving the boat forward.

①

Our teacher walked into the classroom, singing and dancing.

对抗

→ 伴随标志



## Ships and boats

Later, people made boats with wooden frames (框架). They **covered** the frames **with** 用...来覆盖 bark (树皮) or animal skins. Frame boats were larger than log boats. Many people could row at the same time. Some frame boats carried hundreds of rowers.



## Ships and boats

后置定语 Sails (made from strong cloth)

**were** also used to move boats. The sails caught the wind, and the wind pushed the boat. As ships became bigger, they needed more sails.

Sailing ships carried **explorers** all around the world.

explore v. 探索

定语从句

后置定语

Sails (which were made from ...)



## Ships and boats

Modern ships and boats

Today, many boats are made of metal and plastic. Many ships and boats use engines to turn propellers (螺旋桨). The propellers push the boat through the water.

People still use smaller boats for fishing, fun, and sport. Many boats that carry one to two people still use paddles or oars. 划水



## Ships and boats

Special ships and boats

① Cruise ships (游轮) are like floating hotels. ② They can carry thousands of people. Huge tankers carry oil and gas over the ocean. ③ Tugboats push and pull larger ships. ④ Ferryboats (拖轮) carry cars and people short distances. ⑤ Fireboats put out fires on other ships. 灭火

**Ships and boats**

The navy uses many ships and boats, large and small. Submarines (潜艇) move under the water. Planes and helicopters take off and land on aircraft carriers.

**Ships and boats**

Conclusion

I

Ships and boats have changed a lot over the years. But they are still an important way to move people and things quickly over the water.

## Part 4 Let's learn something more



## 单词精讲1

Boats **continue to** get bigger and faster.

stop to do 去办  
stop doing 目的

**continue** [kən'tɪnju:] v.持续; 不断发生

三单: continues 现在分词: continuing 过去式: continued 过去分词: continued

e.g. The exhibition continues until 25 July. 展览要持续到7月25日。

## 【词组辨析】

词组	释义	例句
<b>continue to do</b>	做完一件事继续做另一件事	We have done our homework. Now let's <u>continue to</u> play football. 功课做完了。让我们继续去踢球吧。
<b>continue doing</b>	继续做刚刚做过的那件事	She wanted to <u>continue working</u> after she was married. 她想结婚后继续工作。

## Part 4 Let's learn something more



## 单词精讲2

People **used** poles to push the boats.

**use** [ju:z]

v.使用, 利用

三单: uses 过去式: used 过去分词: used 现在分词

【常用词组】**use sth. to do sth.** 使用某物去做某事

e.g. The boy can use his feet to draw.

这个男孩可以用脚画画。

n.使用, **用途**

e.g. I am sure you'll think of **a use** for it.

我相信你会给这个东西找到用途的。

A is used to do sth.  
Sticks are used to educate me.





## 单词精讲2

和学生端改后一致

## 【词形变换】

单词	词性	释义	例句
<u>user</u>	n.	使用者	It can make the users feel better. 它可以让用户感觉更好。
<u>useful</u>	adj.	有用的	English is a useful subject. 英语是门有用的科目。
<u>useless</u>	adj.	无用的	The pen is useless. 这支笔没法用了。



## 单词精讲2

和学生端改后一致

## 【词组辨析】

词组	释义	例句
<u>be used to do</u>	被用来做.....	Scissors are used to cut things. 人们用剪刀来剪东西。
<u>used to do</u>	过去常常做某事	She used to be very shy. 她以前很害羞。
<u>be used to doing</u>	习惯做某事	I am used to reading English every morning. 我习惯每天晨读英语。

## Part 4 Let's learn something more



## 单词精讲3

Today, many boats are **made** of metal and plastic.

**make** [meɪk]

v. 制造; 做; 使得

三单: makes 过去式: made (不规则变化) 过去分词: **made**

现在分词: making

e.g. The Internet **(enables us to make friends)** through the world.

因特网使我们能在全世界交朋友。



## 【词组搭配】

**make a living** 谋生

*I make a living by teaching.*  
= one's

e.g. I'm just working there to make a living.

我只是在那儿混碗饭吃。

## Part 4 Let's learn something more



## 单词精讲3

## 【词组搭配】

**be made by / of / from / in**

词组	释义	例句
<b>be made by</b>	由.....制造(制造者)	The desk is made by my father. 这张桌子是我父亲做的。
<b>be made of</b>	由.....制成 (看得出原材料)	The desk is made of wood. 这张桌子是由木头制成的。
<b>be made from</b>	由.....制成 (看不出原材料)	The paper is made from wood. 纸是由木头制成的。
<b>be made in</b>	在.....制造 (生产地)	The desk is made in China. 这张桌子是在中国制造的。





## 句子精讲1

Diagram illustrating sentence structure analysis for the sentence: **But they are still an important way to move people and things quickly over the water.**

Labels and arrows indicate the components:

- 主语 (Subject):** But they
- 系动词 (Linking Verb):** are
- 表语 (Predicative):** still an important way to move people and things quickly over the water.
- 修饰 (Modifier):** still
- 动词不定式作后置定语 (Infinitive as Post-modifier):** to move people and things

Examples:

- e.g. Do you have the ability to read and write in Japanese?  
你具备读写日语的能力吗?
- e.g. The Browns have a comfortable house to live in.  
布朗一家有一幢舒适的房子可以居住。

但是它们仍然是在水面上快速运输人和物品的重要方式。



## Do some exercises

### 巩固练习

选择正确答案:

① The desk that was made by my grandpa is the most beautiful.

A. by ✓ B. from ✗ C. in D. of ✗

② He was the first one who used the fire to cook.

A. using ✓ B. used C. to use ✓ D. use





*make rich & oldy*  
*make the campus clean and tidy.*

The development of tools makes  
human life more convenient.

*make me happy.*

工具的发展使人们的生活更加便捷。

